

# Portfolio Analytics with Stock Rover

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January 2<sup>nd</sup>, 2014

# PRESENTATION NOTES

1. **At** <http://www.stockrover.com/webinar-outline.html>
2. **Select In-Depth Portfolio Analytics PDF download**

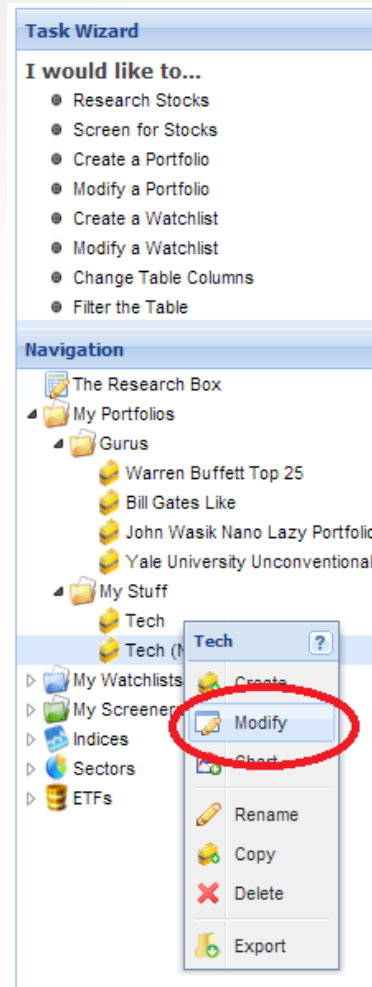
# WEBINAR GAME PLAN

1. **Look At Stock Rover Portfolio Model**
2. **Work with a sample “Tech” Portfolio (contains key tech stocks)**
3. **Chart portfolios (how charting works with portfolio history)**
4. **Look at table based returns with portfolios**
5. **Look at portfolio allocation pie charts in the Insight Panel**
6. **Deep dive into the Reporting Facility**
7. **Some ins and outs of managing your portfolio**
8. **Questions at end**

# STOCK ROVER PORTFOLIO MODEL

- Stock Rover is a “Position Based” Model
- Positions are maintained over time (a date and the positions on that date)
- Trades (individual buys and sells) are not maintained
  - Trades are used only to change positions
- Benefits
  - Simpler to maintain
  - Faster performance
- Drawbacks
  - It is not exact, it is approximate
  - How approximate depends on how often you trade and how often you update Stock Rover
    - Day trades and trades between position updates are seen as inflows

# Sample “Tech” Portfolio – Getting to the Modify Dialog



# Sample “Tech” Portfolio initiated on January 3<sup>rd</sup>, 2011

- Buy 100 AAPL
- Buy 2,500 CSCO
- Buy 100 GOOG
- Buy 2000 MSFT
- \$1000 in Cash

**Update Portfolio**

**Step 1 - Select Portfolio**

Name: Tech

Description: Sample Tech Portfolio

**Step 2 - Update Positions**

As of 01/03/11 [Manage](#) this date. This portfolio has 4 date records

Note: You can use UP, DOWN, RIGHT and LEFT arrows to navigate between cells.

Row	Symbol	Quantity	Cost per Share	Price as of 1/03/11	Remove
1	AAPL	200	\$213.00	\$329.57	X
2	CSCO	2,500	\$20.00	\$20.49	X
3	GOOG	100	\$596.00	\$604.35	X
4	MSFT	2,000	\$28.00	\$27.98	X
5					X

Cash (\$): \$1,000.00  Adjust Cash Automatically

Total Cost(\$): \$209,200.00  
Total Value(\$): \$234,534.00

**Step 3 - Update Portfolio**

Update Cancel

# Sample “Tech” Portfolio updated on January 2<sup>nd</sup>, 2012

- Sell 2500 CSCO (all)
- Sell 1000 MSFT (half)
- Buy 430 BIDU
- Buy 400 QCOM
- Cash reduced to \$197.90

**Update Portfolio** [?] [X]

**Step 1 - Select Portfolio**

Name: Tech [v]  
Description: Sample Tech Portfolio

**Step 2 - Update Positions**

As of 01/02/12 [v] [Manage] this date. This portfolio has 4 date records ⓘ

Note: You can use UP, DOWN, RIGHT and LEFT arrows to navigate between cells.

Row	Symbol	Quantity	Cost per Share	Price as of 1/02/12	Remove
1	AAPL	200	\$213.00	\$405.00	X
2	BIDU	430	\$116.47	\$116.47	X
3	GOOG	100	\$596.00	\$645.90	X
4	MSFT	1,000	\$26.41	\$25.96	X
5	QCOM	400	\$54.70	\$54.70	X
6					X

Cash (\$): \$197.90  Adjust Cash Automatically ⓘ

Total Cost(\$): \$200,770.00  
Total Value(\$): \$243,710.00

**Step 3 - Update Portfolio**

[Update] [Cancel]

# Sample “Tech” Portfolio updated on January 2<sup>nd</sup>, 2013

- Sell 1000 MSFT (all)
- Buy 400 QCOM
- Cash increases to \$1917.90

**Update Portfolio** [?] [X]

**Step 1 - Select Portfolio**

Name: Tech [v]  
Description: Sample Tech Portfolio

**Step 2 - Update Positions**

As of 01/02/13 [calendar] [v] [Manage](#) this date. This portfolio has 4 date records ⓘ

Note: You can use UP, DOWN, RIGHT and LEFT arrows to navigate between cells.

Row	Symbol	Quantity	Cost per Share	Price as of 1/02/13	Remove
1	AAPL	200	\$213.00	\$549.03	X
2	BIDU	430	\$116.47	\$104.12	X
3	GOOG	100	\$596.00	\$723.25	X
4	QCOM	800	\$59.73	\$64.75	X
5					X

Cash (\$): \$1,917.90  Adjust Cash Automatically ⓘ

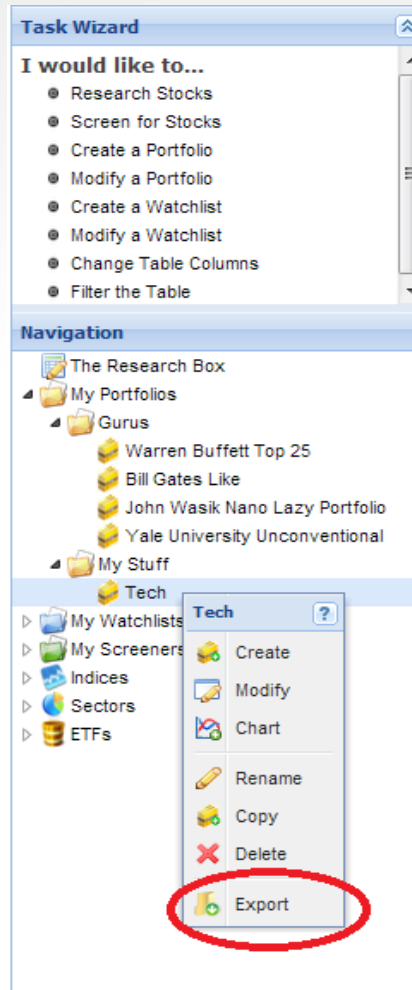
Total Cost(\$): \$201,980.00  
Total Value(\$): \$280,620.50

**Step 3 - Update Portfolio**

[Update] [Cancel]



# Sample “Tech” Portfolio – Creating Export File



# Sample “Tech” Portfolio - Export File Format

Stock Rover Portfolio 2.0

Tech

```
{"description":"Sample Tech Portfolio"}
```

As of date, data

```
01/03/11,{"id"=>nil, "name"=>"Tech", "description"=>"Sample Tech Portfolio", "activity_dates"=>[],  
"portfolio_folder_id"=>nil, "rows"=>[{"ticker"=>"AAPL", "quantity"=>200, "buyPrice"=>213,  
"buyDate"=>"01/03/11"}, {"ticker"=>"CSCO", "quantity"=>2500, "buyPrice"=>20,  
"buyDate"=>"01/03/11"}, {"ticker"=>"GOOG", "quantity"=>100, "buyPrice"=>596,  
"buyDate"=>"01/03/11"}, {"ticker"=>"MSFT", "quantity"=>2000, "buyPrice"=>28,  
"buyDate"=>"01/03/11"}, {"ticker"=>"CASH$", "quantity"=>1000.0, "buyPrice"=>1, "buyDate"=>"2011-  
01-03"}], "activity_type"=>1}
```

```
01/02/12,{"id"=>nil, "name"=>"Tech", "description"=>"Sample Tech Portfolio", "activity_dates"=>[],  
"portfolio_folder_id"=>nil, "rows"=>[{"ticker"=>"AAPL", "quantity"=>200, "buyPrice"=>213,  
"buyDate"=>"01/03/11"}, {"ticker"=>"GOOG", "quantity"=>100, "buyPrice"=>596,  
"buyDate"=>"01/03/11"}, {"ticker"=>"MSFT", "quantity"=>1000.0, "buyPrice"=>26.413333333333333,  
"buyDate"=>"2012-01-02"}, {"ticker"=>"QCOM", "quantity"=>400.0, "buyPrice"=>54.7,  
"buyDate"=>"2012-01-02"}, {"ticker"=>"BIDU", "quantity"=>430.0, "buyPrice"=>116.47,  
"buyDate"=>"2012-01-02"}, {"ticker"=>"CASH$", "quantity"=>197.90000000000002, "buyPrice"=>1.0,  
"buyDate"=>"2011-01-03"}], "activity_type"=>1}
```

```
01/02/13,{"id"=>nil, "name"=>"Tech", "description"=>"Sample Tech Portfolio", "activity_dates"=>[],  
"portfolio_folder_id"=>nil, "rows"=>[{"ticker"=>"AAPL", "quantity"=>200, "buyPrice"=>213,  
"buyDate"=>"01/03/11"}, {"ticker"=>"GOOG", "quantity"=>100, "buyPrice"=>596,  
"buyDate"=>"01/03/11"}, {"ticker"=>"QCOM", "quantity"=>800.0, "buyPrice"=>59.725,  
"buyDate"=>"2013-01-02"}, {"ticker"=>"BIDU", "quantity"=>430.0, "buyPrice"=>116.47,  
"buyDate"=>"2012-01-02"}, {"ticker"=>"CASH$", "quantity"=>1917.9, "buyPrice"=>1.0,  
"buyDate"=>"2011-01-03"}], "activity_type"=>1}
```

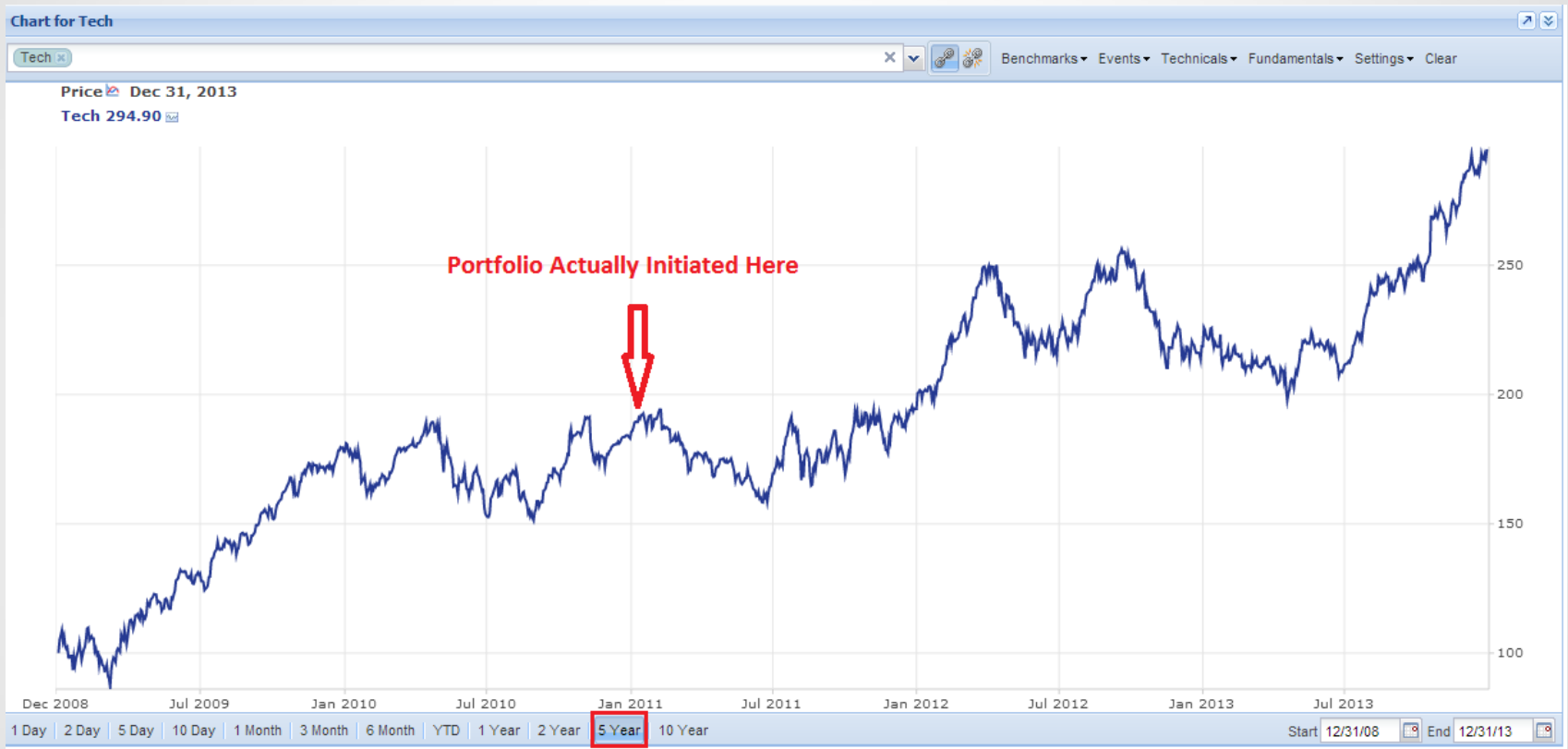
# Charting

- Everything charts correctly with position history records
- Only strangeness is if you chart before initiation date of portfolio, charting will chart backwards based on the stocks owned at portfolio initiation
- Shows you how stocks performed before you “bought” them
- Next version of Stock Rover will have an “events” that shows you when portfolio initiated and when it changed
- For now an aggressive use of imagination works best

# Charting

## 5 Year Chart of our Tech Portfolio

100 AAPL    2,500 CSCO    100 GOOG    2,000 MSFT



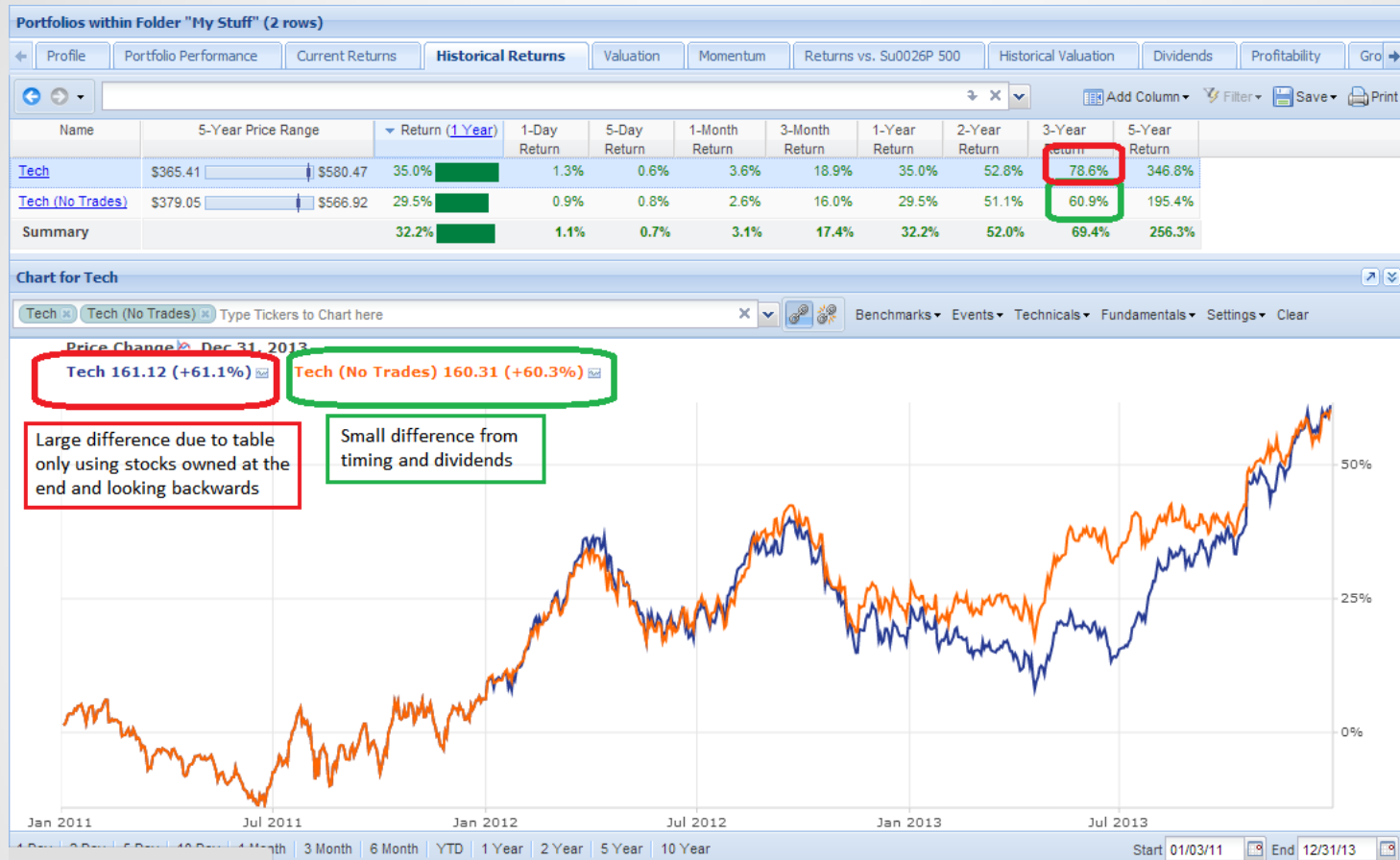
# Charting

## 3 Year Chart of our Tech Portfolio – Reflecting trading activity



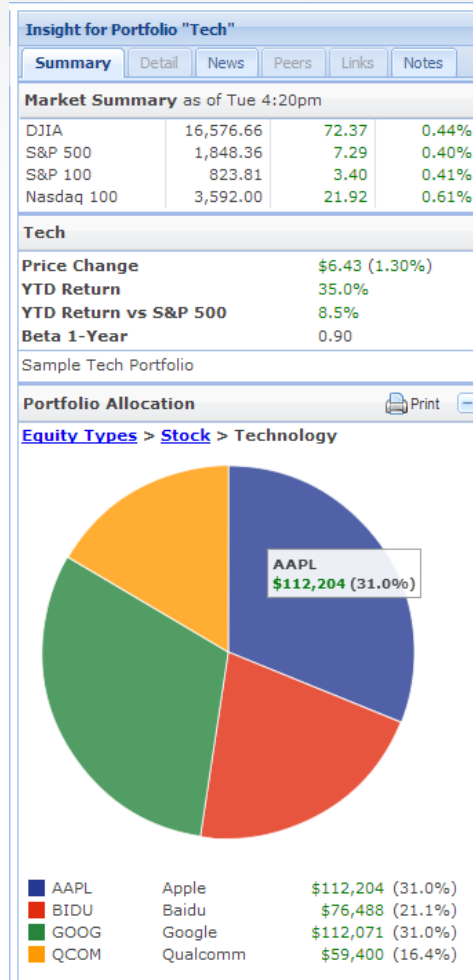
# Charting vs. The Table - Beware

For return the table only looks at stocks owned currently and looks backwards



# Portfolio Allocation Pie Chart

Sector and stock within sector allocation on clickable pie chart



**ON TO THE REPORTING FACILITY...**



# Reporting Facility Key Capabilities

- Detachable window
- Date Controls – Along top (very flexible)
- Print icon – upper right
- Portfolio Selection - on left side
- Tabbed Reporting – Main Panel
  - Value Over Time
  - Risk and Reward
  - Holdings Detail

# Reporting Facility – Value Over Time

- Inflows
  - From cash changes
  - From position changes without a corresponding change in cash or another position
  - Trades not seen (day trades or trades between position updates)
- Dividends
  - Over the reporting period
- Annualized dividend yield
  - The yield (dividends / average portfolio value in period) annualized

# Reporting Facility – Risk and Reward

- Total Return
  - Acts as if dividends immediately reinvested
  - Weights days with more capital higher
- S&P 500 Return
  - Also includes dividends
- Correlation
  - Looks at the strength of the regression line drawn between the daily percentage price changes of the portfolio and the S&P when charted together
  - Ranges between -1 and 1 where
    - -1 perfect inverse correlation
    - 0 no relationship
    - 1 perfectly correlated
  - Equals the Covariance (Portfolio, S&P 500) / (Std Dev S&P 500 x Std Dev Portfolio)

# Reporting Facility – Risk and Reward (continued)

- Beta
  - How much the price changes vs. the market (S&P 500 is the proxy)
  - 1.5 means if the market changes by 1.0%, our portfolio on average changes by 1.5%
  - Negative beta means portfolio moves opposite market (rare)
- Max Drawdown
  - The % difference between the biggest peak-to-trough decline in reporting period
- Volatility
  - Shows how much variation there is in the price of a financial asset
  - Volatility recipe
    - Compute the Standard Deviation of the daily price change percentage over the reporting period
    - Multiply by the square root of 252 (trading days in a year) for an annualized volatility
  - Number not meaningful on its own, best to compare vs. something else
    - Another portfolio
    - Same portfolio with different reporting period (is volatility increasing?)

# Reporting Facility – Risk and Reward (continued)

- Risk Adjusted Return vs. S&P 500
  - Return vs. S&P 500 in period x (volatility / S&P 500 volatility)
  - Answers question how much risk did you take to achieve return
- Sharpe Ratio
  - Gives another measure of risk adjusted performance
  - The number by itself is not that meaningful (though the higher the better)
  - Like Volatility – use it in comparison to something (e.g. a portfolio to another portfolio)
  - $(\text{Portfolio Return} - \text{Risk Free Return}) / \text{Portfolio Price Standard Deviation}$
  - Risk Free Return is the 10 year treasury bill in our calculation

# Reporting Facility – Holdings Detail

- Mouse over for holdings detail
- Columns are self-explanatory
  - Right click on column heading and select explain if more detail required
- Percent of Total Return – key column
  - The contribution of the stock to the overall portfolio return

# SOME NOTES ON MANAGING PORTFOLIOS

# Entering Positions

- Via Task Manager → Create A Portfolio
  - Can Enter or Import Positions (CSV, TXT, XLS, XLSX)
    - Enter brings up the Portfolio → Modify dialog
    - Import requires Ticker, Quantity and Cost Per Share columns in file
- Via right clicking on My Portfolio or Portfolio Folder → Import
- Via right clicking on a Portfolio → Modify

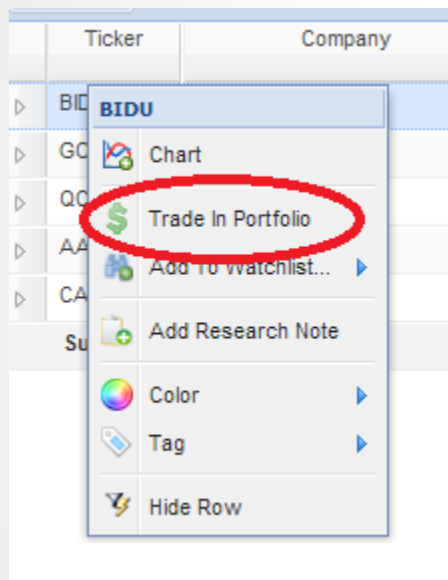
*You can always attach date to positions whether entered or imported (default is today or today is not a trading day, last trading day)*

*If date is earlier than existing position records, you can optionally bring the changes forward*



# Entering Trades

- Right click on one or more tickers in table and select “Trade in Portfolio”
- Adjust cash important if you want to track cash in the portfolio
- Simply updates the position for the date, doesn’t store the “transaction”



A screenshot of the 'Trade Ticker BIDU' dialog box. The fields are: Portfolio Name: Tech (dropdown), Ticker: BIDU, Type: Sell (dropdown), Date: 12/31/13 (calendar icon), Quantity: 430, Price: 177.88, Total: \$76,488.40, and Adjust Cash: . There are 'Update' and 'Cancel' buttons at the bottom.

# Selling Multiple Stocks at Once

- Control Click or Shift Click to select multiple stocks in table
- Right click on one of the selected tickers and select “Trade in Portfolio”

The image illustrates the process of selling multiple stocks at once in a portfolio management application. It is divided into two parts by a large blue arrow pointing from left to right.

**Left Panel:** A table titled "Tickers within Portfolio 'Tech' (5 rows)" is shown. The table has columns for Ticker, Sector, and Quantity. The selected rows are:

Ticker	Sector	Quantity
AAPL	Technology	200
GOOG	Technology	100
BIDU	Technology	430
QCOM	Technology	800
CASH\$		1,918
<b>Summary</b>		<b>3,448</b>

A right-click context menu is open over the selected rows. The menu items are: "GOOG, BIDU", "Chart", "Trade In Portfolio" (circled in red), "Add To watchlist...", "Add Research Note", "Color", "Tag", and "Hide Row". A red arrow points to the "GOOG, BIDU" header, and another red arrow points to the "Trade In Portfolio" option.

**Right Panel:** A dialog box titled "Trade 2 Tickers" is open. It contains the following information:

- Portfolio Name: Tech
- Tickers: GOOG (100), BIDU (430)
- Type: Sell All
- Date: 12/31/13
- Total: \$188,559.40
- Adjust Cash:

Buttons for "Update" and "Cancel" are at the bottom of the dialog.

# Creating A Virtual Portfolio

- Select desired stocks from table (may need to put them in research box)
- Right click on one of the selected tickers and select “Trade in Portfolio”
- Click the New button next to the Portfolio Name to add to a new portfolio
- Put in the amount per ticker

Research Tickers (5 rows)

Ticker	Sector	Quantity	Gain 1-Day
BA	Industrials	-	- \$72.68
CMCSA	Communication Se...	-	- \$37.21
DIS	Consumer Cyclical	-	- \$49.79
GE	Industrials	-	- \$20.68
XOM	Energy	-	- \$84.79

Trade 5 Tickers

Portfolio Name: My Virtual Portfolio

Tickers: BA, CMCSA, DIS, GE, XOM

Type: Buy All Equally

Date: 12/31/13

Amount (Per Ticker): 20,000.00

Total: \$100,000.00

Adjust Cash:

Create Cancel

# Updating Positions Directly in Table

- Select Portfolio in Nav panel
- Select a view with Quantity and Buy Price (e.g. Portfolio Performance)
- Click on Quantity or Buy Price cell – cell will become editable
- Type new value in cell followed by enter
- Position change is always as of today's date



Tickers within Portfolio "Tech" (5 rows)

Profile **Portfolio Performance** Current Returns Historical Returns Valuation

Type Tickers to Research here

	▲ Ticker	Sector	Quantity	Buy Price	Basis	Price
▶	AAPL	Technology	200	\$213.00	\$42,600	\$213.00
▶	BIDU	Technology	430	\$116.47	\$50,082	\$116.47
▶	GOOG	Technology	100	\$596.00	\$59,600	\$596.00
▶	QCOM	Technology	800	\$59.72	\$47,780	\$59.72
▶	CASH\$		1,918	\$1.00	\$1,918	\$1.00
	Summary		3,448	\$58.58	\$201,980	

**FINIS**